钢结构制造质量控制计划 Steel Structure Manufacturing Quality Control Plan

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xxxx 年 xx 月 xxxx xxxx



钢结构制造质量控制计划

Steel Structure Manufacturing Quality Control Plan

1.材料 Material

生产活动、描述 Pro	duction	执行标准及工作要求 Implementation standards and work requirements	文件、报表、记录	活	动	单	位
activities, description			Documents,		Responsible Unit		
			statements, records				
1.1 材料购买	Material	材料必须按照图纸和报料清单的要求进行购买 Materials must be purchased in	●报料清单 Check	*	供	应	部
purchase		accordance with the requirements of the drawings and the check list	list	Supp	oly		
			●物资采购单	Dep	artme	nt	
			Material purchase	A	技	术	部
			order	Tech	nical		
				Dep	artme	nt	
1.2 材料接受控制	Material	对照进料清单,确认材料的尺寸、数量和标识,提交材质证书 Confirm the size,	● 进料清单	*	物	资	部
acceptance control		quantity and identification of the materials against the incoming material list, and	Incoming material	Mat	erial		
		submit the material certificate	list	Dep	artme	nt	
			● 材质证书	A	供	应	部
			Material certificate	Supp	oly		
				Dep	artme	nt	
1.3 材料标识	Material	按照相关标准及要求对钢板进行分类,并做可识别的标识。 Classify steel plates		*	物	资	部
identification		according to relevant standards and requirements, and make identifiable marks.		Mat	erial		
				Dep	artme	nt	
				A	生	产	部
				Proc	uctio	n	
				Dep	artme	nt	



1.4 材料质量检测	Materia
quality inspection	
●形状尺寸 Shape &	size

- 化 学 成 分 Chemical composition
- 机 械 性 能 Mechanical performance
- ●对厚度大于 30mm 以上的钢板 进行 超声 检测 Ultrasonic testing for steel plates with thickness greater than 30mm

参照相关标准 References:

- ●GB/T709-2006 热轧钢和钢带的尺寸、外形、重量及允许偏差 Dimension, shape, weight and tolerances for hot-rolled steel plates and sheets
- ●GB/T702-2008 热轧钢棒尺寸、外形、重量及允许偏差 Dimension, shape, weight and tolerances for hot-rolled steel bars
- ●GB/T706-2008 热轧型钢 Hot rolled section steel
- ●GB/T8162-2008 结构用无缝管 Seamless steel tubes for structural purposes
- ●GB/T2975-1998 钢及钢产品力学性能试验取样位置及试样制备 Steel and steel products--Location and preparation of test pieces for mechanical testing
- ●GB/T6728-2002 结构用冷弯空心型钢尺寸、外形、重量及允许偏差 Cold-formed steel hollow sections for general structure--dimensions, shapes, weight and permissible deviations

 ●设计及合同相关要求 Design and contract-related requirements

- ●外购件入厂检验 通知单 Incoming inspection notice for purchased parts ● 材质证书
- 材 质 证 书
 Material certificate
 ●原材料进厂检验
 记 录 Inspection
 records of incoming
- raw materials

 原材料复检报告
 Re-inspection report
 of raw materials

★ 质 管 部
Quality Control
Department
▲ 供 应 部

Supply Department

2.结构件零件下料 Blanking of structural parts

生产活动、描述 Production	执行标准及工作要求 Implementation standards and work requirements	文件、报表、记录	活动单位
activities, description		Documents,	Responsible Unit
		statements,	
		records	
2.1 零件下料 Part blanking	依照图纸工艺要求,根据相应材料切割下料。 According to the technical	●零件图纸及工艺	★下料车间
	requirements of the drawings, cut the materials according to the corresponding	Part drawings and	Cutting
	materials.	process	workshop
			▲ 技 术 部
			Technical
			Department
2.2 零 件 标 识 Part	对零件做可识别的标识,并记录零件使用材料的信息。 Make identifiable marks on	●零件现场下料原	★下料车间
identification	the parts and record the information of the materials used for the parts.	材料使用记录 Use	Cutting
		records of raw	workshop



						materials on-site blank	for	▲ 生 产 部 Production
						parts	ing of	Department
	项目 Item			 偏差 Tolerance		●零件图纸及	·····································	★质管部 Quality
	零件长度、宽度 Part le	ngth	,,,	±3		Part drawing		Control
	and width					process		Department
	零件长宽对角线 Part length, 3		· ●钢结构零件	牛加工	▲下料车间			
	(1) (1)		检验记录	Steel	Cutting			
			structure	parts	workshop			
	cutting surface	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		processing				
	局部缺口深度 Local n	otch	greater than 2		inspection red	cords		
	depth		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			◆ 生 产 作	业单	
	t 为板厚,单位: mm; ¹		、尺寸、粗糙度符	F合图纸要求		Production	work	
	t is the thickness of the	the thickness of the plate, unit: mm; the position, size and roughness of the						
	groove shall meet the re	equireme	ents of the drawing	gs				
2.4 零件制孔及检验要求 Part	螺栓孔孔距范围 Bolt hole	≤500	501~1200	1201~3000	> 3000	●零件图纸及	支工艺	★质管部 Quality
hole making and inspection	pitch range					Part drawing	s and	Control
requirements	同组内任意两端孔间距离	±1	±1.5	_	_	process		Department
	Distance between any					●钢结构零件	+加工	▲下料车间
	two holes in the same					检验记录	Steel	Cutting
	group					structure	parts	workshop
	相邻两组的端孔件距离	±1.5	±2	±2.5	±3	processing		
	Distance between holes					inspection red	cords	
	in two adjacent groups					◆ 生 产 作	业 单	
	孔径偏差、粗糙度符合图纸工艺要求,孔缘无损伤,无毛刺飞边 The hole					Production	work	
	diameter deviation and	roughne	ss shall meet the	technical requi	rements of the	sheet		
	drawings, the hole edge	is not d	amaged, and the	e is no burr an	d flash.			

3.结构件焊接 Structural welding



生产活动、指	描述 Production	执行标准及工作要求 Implementation standards and work requirements	文件、报表、记录	活动单位
activities,	description		Documents,	Responsible Unit
			statements, records	
3.1 作业准备	3.1.1 焊接工艺	制定一个与项目相符合的焊接工艺的清单并予以执行。该清单必须说明每一个焊	●焊接工艺指导书	★ 技 术 部
Work	评定 Welding	接工艺基本参数的限定。包括:焊接工艺编号、板厚范围、坡口形式、焊接方法、	Welding process	Technical
preparation	procedure	焊接位置,每一层焊接参数等 Develop and implement a list of welding	instruction	Department
	qualification	procedures that are in line with the project. The list must state the limits of the	●焊接工艺评定报	▲ 生 产 部
		basic parameters of each welding process, including: welding process number,	告 Welding	Production
		plate thickness range, groove form, welding method, welding position, welding	procedure	Department
		parameters of each layer, etc.	qualification report	▲质管部 Quality
				Control
				Department
	3.1.2 焊工资质	安排有焊工资质的焊工进行作业,并做好备案 Arrange qualified welders to	●焊工清单 Welder	▲ 生 产 部
	Welder	perform the work, and make a record	List	Production
	qualification		●焊工证 Welder	Department
			Certificate	
3.2 拼组作	业 Assembling	●拼组应根据图纸及工艺要求进行,保证尺寸精度 Assembling should be carried	●图纸及工艺	★ 铆 焊 车 间
works		out according to drawings and process requirements to ensure dimensional	Drawings and	Riveting
		accuracy	process	workshop
		●拼组间隙应符合图样及有关标准的要求 Assembling gap should meet the	● 作 业 指 导 书	▲技术部
		requirements of drawings and related standards	Operation	Technical
		●定位焊应符合工艺及有关要求 Position welding should meet the process and	Instruction	Department
		related requirements		
		●割渣、杂物的清理及焊道打磨 Cleaning of cutting slag and debris and welding		
		bead grinding		
		●拼组完成后构件的标识 Identification of the components after the assembling		
		is completed		
		●构件未注尺寸与形位公差符合相关标准及要求 The unmarked size and shape		
		tolerances of the components shall meet the relevant standards and		

	requirements		
3.3 焊前检查 Inspection before welding	 ◆检查构件的拼装尺寸是否符合要求 Check whether the assembled dimensions of the components meet the requirements ◆检查坡口类型和根部间隙是否符合焊接工艺 Check whether the groove type and root gap are in line with the welding process ◆检查焊道打磨情况 Check the grinding condition of the weld bead ◆检查定位焊质量 Check the quality of tack welding 	●图纸及工艺 Drawings and process ●作业指导书 Operation Instructions ●结构件拼组检验记录 Assembly inspection records of structural parts ●生产作业单	★质管部 Quality Control Department ▲ 铆 焊 车 间 Riveting workshop
3.4 焊接作业及过程巡检	●焊工资质要符合要求 Welder qualification must meet the requirements	Production work sheet • 焊接工艺指导书	★ 铆 焊 车 间
Welding operation and	●焊材的使用要于母材匹配 The use of welding material must match the base	Welding process	Riveting
process inspection	material •按照焊接工艺检查焊接参数 Check the welding parameters according to the	instruction ●焊接过程巡检记	workshop ▲质管部 Quality
	welding process	录 Welding	Control
	●评估焊接方法的稳定性和焊缝成型 Evaluate the stability of the welding method and weld formation	process inspection record	Department
	●检查焊前预热及层间保温 Check preheating before welding and insulation between layers		
	●检查焊接防变形措施 Check welding anti-deformation measures		
3.5 焊后检查 Inspection after welding	●依据 GB/T19418-2003 钢的弧焊接头缺陷质量分级指南检查焊缝是否有超出标准的缺陷。杜绝裂纹、弧坑、焊瘤、气孔等明显缺陷 According to the	●焊缝外观检验记 录 Welding	★质管部 Quality Control
	GB/T19418-2003 Arc-welded joints in steel-Guidance on quality levels for	appearance	Department
	imperfections, check whether the weld has defects that exceed the standard.	inspection record	▲ 铆 焊 车 间



Eliminate obvious defects such as cracks, arc craters, weld bumps, pores, etc.	◆生产作业单	Riveting
●焊缝大小是否与图纸相符及焊缝外观成型 Whether the size of the weld is	Production work	workshop
consistent with the drawing and the appearance of the weld is formed.	sheet	
●飞溅清除 Splash removal		
●母材所有焊点焊后要切除打磨 All welding spots of the base metal should be		
cut and polished after welding.		
●所有棱边倒圆,最小半径 1mm All edges are rounded, the minimum radius is		
1mm.		
●所有焊疤和伤疤要打磨过渡,打磨修补的深度不能超过板厚的 7% All craters		
and scars need to be polished, and the depth of polishing and repair should not		
exceed 7% of the plate thickness.		

4.无损检测 Non-destructive testing

生产活动、描述 Production	执行标准及工作要求 Implementation standards and work requirements	文件、报表、记录	活动单位
activities, description		Documents,	Responsible Unit
		statements, records	
4.1 无损检测 Non-destructive	●无损检测内容参见 4.3 Refer to 4.3 to find Non-destructive testing content	● 无 损 检 测 报 告	★ 质 管 部
testing	●图纸中规定了每一条焊缝的质量等级 The quality level of each weld is	Non-destructive	Quality Control
磁粉检测 Magnetic particle	specified in the drawing	test report	Department
inspection		●无损检测设备检	▲ 技 术 部
超声检测 Ultrasonic testing		定 证 书	Technical
射线检测 Radiographic		Non-destructive	Department
inspection		testing equipment	
		verification	
		certificate	
4.2 无损检测人员		●无损检测人员证	★ 质 管 部
Non-destructive testing		书	Quality Control
personnel			



4.3 无损检测内容 Non-destructive testing content	质量等级 Quality level	焊缝类型 Weld type	外观 Appearance	射线 Ray 4)	超声 Ultrasound	磁粉 Magnetic powder
content	D	所有其他类型 All other types	100%	-	-	10%
		全熔透对接焊缝 Full penetration butt weld	100%	10%1) 2)	25%3)	50%
		焊缝 Weld	100%			50%
	С	T 型全熔透 T type full penetration	100%		25%	50%
		部分熔透 Partially penetrated	100%		25%	50%
	В	对接全熔透 Butt full penetration	100%	20%1)2)	100%3)	100%
		角焊缝 Fillet weld	100%			100%
		T 型全熔透 T type full penetration	100%		100%	100%
		部分熔透 Partially penetrated	100%		100%	100%
	1)每一条-	├字焊缝一张片子 O	ne film for ea	ach cross wel	d	
		一子必须包含起始点				
	拍片 The tu	be butt film must in	clude the sta	rting point. If	the start and	d end



			1
	points cannot be identified, then the tube will be connected for 100% filming		
	3) 如果产生检测不能确定该缺陷,那么必须进行射线探伤 If the defect cannot		
	be determined by the inspection, then radiographic inspection must be carried		
	out		
	4)除非超声检测无法判定该缺陷,否则无需进行射线探伤 Unless the defect		
	cannot be determined by ultrasonic inspection, radiographic inspection is not		
	required		
4.4 焊缝返修 Weld repair	●所有焊缝必须在技术人员的指导下按照可行的返修焊接工艺返修,在全熔透焊	● 焊 缝 返 修 工 艺	★技术部
	缝处理缺陷后要进行磁粉检测以确保缺陷已被除去 All welds must be repaired	Welding repair	Technical
	in accordance with the feasible rework welding process under the guidance of	process	Department
	technicians. After the defects are treated in the full penetration welds, magnetic	• 焊缝返修记录	▲质管部
	particle inspection must be carried out to ensure that the defects have been	Welding repair	Quality Control
	removed.	record	Department
	●在返修期间,预热必须增加 50 摄氏度 During rework, the preheating must be		
	increased by 50 degrees Celsius		
	●返修区域的无损检测范围增加到 100%,而且增加返修端头 200mm。如果延伸		
	检测发现了另外的缺陷,那么必须检测整条焊缝 The non-destructive testing		
	range of the rework area is increased to 100%, and the rework tip is increased		
	by 200mm. If the extension test finds additional defects, then the entire weld		
	must be inspected		
	●没有技术部或业主同意,在同一地方的返修不得超过 2 次 Without the consent		
	of the technical department or the owner, no more than 2 repairs in the same		
	place are allowed.		

5.表面处理 Surface treatment

生产活动、描述 Production	执行标准及工作要求 Implementation standards and work requirements	文件、报表、记录	活动单位
activities, description		Documents,	Responsible Unit
		statements, records	



5.1 表面保持	户/表面处理 Surface	每个工程或者合同中的底漆、喷漆工艺、面漆颜色必须经业主同意,如果合同	● 油 漆 工 艺	★技术部
protection/s	urface treatment	中没有其他申明,应按下面要求进行: The primer, spray paint process, and	Painting process	Technical
		topcoat color in each project or contract must be approved by the owner. If		Department
		there is no other statement in the contract, the following requirements should		
		be followed:		
		●喷砂达到 Sa2.5 Sand blasting reaches Sa2.5		
		●45μm 富锌硅酸乙酯车间底漆 45 μ m zinc-rich ethyl silicate workshop		
		primer		
		●40µm 环氧树脂或环氧底漆 40 μ m epoxy resin or epoxy primer		
		●40µm 环氧树脂或环氧面漆 40 μ m epoxy resin or epoxy topcoat		
		 a .如何合同中对以上面处理没有额外要求除了箱体内部以外,表面需要 45μm		
		的环氧树脂或环氧底漆,这 45µm 不包括车间底漆的厚度。The contract have		
		no additional requirements for the above treatment. Except for the inside of		
		the box, the surface needs 45µm epoxy resin or epoxy primer. The said 45µm		
		does not include the thickness of the shop primer.		
		accontained and amountained on the printers		
		│ │b.在切割和装配前要进行喷砂面和车间底漆喷涂。Before cutting and		
		assembling, the sandblasting surface and workshop primer spraying should		
		be carried out.		
		c.油漆工艺在表面预处理前要得到业主批准 The paint process must be		
		approved by the owner before the surface pretreatment.		
5.2 控制	5.2.1 表面保护之	●确保外观控制和无损检测,进行需要的修补工作已完成 Ensure appearance		★质管部 Quality
和检验	前 Before surface	control and non-destructive testing, and the necessary repair work has been		Control
Control	protection	completed		Department
and		●去除所有尖角,表面无飞溅 Remove all sharp corners, no splash on the		▲ 铆 焊 车 间
inspection		surface		Riveting
				workshop
	5.2.2 抛丸前检查	●检查零件标识 Check the part identification		★抛丸工段 Shot



Inspection before shot blasting	●检查表面是否有污迹 Check if there are stains on the surface		blasting section ▲ 质 管 部 Quality Control Department
5.2.3 油 漆 之 前 Before painting	检查 Examination:	◆生产作业单 Production work sheet ●表面处理检验记录 Surface treatment inspection record	★质管部 Quality Control Department ▲ 喷 漆 工 段 Painting section
5.2.4 油漆喷涂检验 Paint spray inspection	●构件表面漆膜外观不应误涂、漏涂,涂层不应脱皮和返锈等。涂层应均匀、 无明显皱皮、流坠、针眼和气泡等。The appearance of the paint film on the surface of the component should not be mis-coated or missed, and the coating should not peel off and return to rust. The coating should be uniform, without obvious wrinkles, dripping, pinholes and bubbles, etc. ●按规范检查漆膜厚度 Check the thickness of the paint film according to the	●油漆喷涂检验记录 Paint spraying inspection record ◆生产作业单Production work sheet	★质管部 Quality Control Department ▲ 喷 漆 工 段 Painting section



specification	
●按照现行国家标准《漆膜附着力测定法》GB1720或《色漆和清漆、漆膜的划	
格试验》GB9286执行检测漆膜附着力。Perform the detection of paint film	
adhesion according to the current national standard GB1720 "Determination	
of Adhesion of Paint Films" or GB9286 "Paints and varnishes-Cross cut test	
for films ".	

6.试拼装和最终检查 Trial assembly and final inspection

生产活动、描述 Production	执行标准及工作要求 Implementation standards and work requirements	文件、报表、记录	活动单位
activities, description	が自身性及上行文外 implementation standards and work requirements	Documents,	Responsible Unit
activities, description		'	Responsible offic
		statements, records	
6.1 试拼装 Trial assembly	在试拼装期间,所有部件为了组装现场便于识别必须按照图纸进行标识,要	● 编 号 图 A	★质管部 Quality
	会制能识别所有构件的编号图。During the trial assembly, all components must	numbered drawing	Control
	be marked in accordance with the drawings for easy identification at the	●照片 Photos	Department
	assembly site, and a numbered drawing that can identify all components must	●预拼装检验记录	▲ 技 术 部
	be prepared.	Pre-assembly	Technical
	在所有焊接完成,表面处理前所有螺栓、连接处都有按照图纸模仿实际操作	inspection record	Department
	状态进行试装,主要连接必须以照片的形式归档,照片显示偏差、转动、角度偏		▲ 生 产 部
	差等。重点做好如下几点控制: After all welding is completed, all bolts and joints		Production
	are tested in accordance with the drawings to imitate the actual operating state		Department
	before the surface treatment. The main connections must be filed in the form of		
	photos, which show tolerance, rotations, angle deviations, etc. Focus on the		
	following points of control:		
	●整体拱度 Overall camber		
	●上下层主梁以及连系梁法兰板之间贴紧率及穿孔率 The adhesion rate		
	and perforation rate between the upper and lower main beams and the flange		
	plates of the connecting beams		
	●主梁的长、宽、高尺寸精度,截面对角线差。 Dimensional accuracy of		



	length, width, and height of the main beam, and the diagonal difference of the		
	section.		
	●推进轨道轨距偏差及轨道中心与腹板中心偏差符合要求 Advance the		
	track gauge deviation and the deviation of track center and web center to meet		
	the requirements		
	●主梁与导梁旋转铰同轴度及装配间隙 The coaxiality of the main beam		
	and the guide beam rotation hinge and the assembly gap		
	具体要求参见检验指导书 Please refer to the inspection guide for specific		
	requirements		
6.2 最终检查 Final check	所有文档和生产图必须进行检查,而且对文件或产品需要进行的整改的不合	● 整 改 清 单	★质管部 Quality
	格项在单独的整改清单中。All documents and production drawings must be	Rectification list	Control
	checked, and the unqualified items that need to be rectified on the documents	● 技 术 澄 清	Department
	or products are in a separate rectification list.	Technical	▲ 技 术 部
	所有技术、合同澄清、不一致项的批复必须做记录。在图纸相关位置要进行	clarification	Technical
	相关识别标注。All technical, contract clarification, and inconsistency approvals	● 不 一 致 报 告	Department
	must be recorded. Relevant identification and marking shall be carried out in	Inconsistency	▲生产部
	the relevant position of the drawing.	report	Production
		●生产总图和总说	Department
		明 General	
		production	
		drawings and	
		general description	
★主办 Organizer ▲协办 C			

7.竣工资料 Completion data

竣工资料包括以下内容 The completion data includes the following:

- 1.总则 General
- 2.材料 Material



- 3.焊接 Welding
- 4.焊接工艺 Welding process
- 5.无损检测 Non-destructive testing
- 6.焊缝返修 Weld repair
- 7.尺寸检测和试拼装 Size inspection and trial assembly
- 8.表面处理 Surface treatment
- 9.发运清单 Shipping list

各个部门根据质量控制计划编制"文件、报表、记录"栏里的各种资料,最后由质量管理部汇总整理,形成竣工资料。Each department prepares relevant data required in the "documents, statements, records" column according to the quality control plan, and finally the quality management department collects and summarizes all the data to form the completion data.